

Contents

1. The European Union in the New World Order

1.1 Demographic weight of the EU and the Member States

1.1.1 EU Population and international comparisons (2015 and forecasts)	199
1.1.2 The EU's ageing population and international comparisons (2015 and forecasts)	201

1.2 Economic and financial weight of the EU. its Member States and other centres of economic power

1.2.1 Distribution of global GDP. at Purchasing Power Parity (2015)	203
1.2.2 GDP at PPP of EU Member States and world ranking (2015)	204
1.2.3 Development of GDPs excluding State contributions (2008-2015)	205
1.2.4 Distribution of GDP between the various sectors. by country. and developments (2000-2014).....	206

1.3 Europe in international trade

1.3.1 The development of international trade (2008-2015).....	208
1.3.2 The EU in international trade (2014).....	209
1.3.3 Extra-community imports by EU Member State (2004-2014)	210
1.3.4 Extra-community exports by EU Member State (2004-2014).....	211
1.3.5 Direct foreign investment flows incoming into the EU and international comparisons (2007-2014)	212

1.4 EU External action

1.4.1 EU States' defence spending and international comparisons (2007 et 2014)	213
1.4.2 Leading weapons exporters (2007-2014)	214
1.4.3 Public development aid (2000-2013)	215

2. The Control of Public Finances and Financial Stability

2.1 Developments in public finances

2.1.1 Deficits and public debts of Member States in the Euro Area and the EU and international comparisons (2008-2015).....	216
2.1.2 Public spending rate (2008 and 2014)	218
2.1.3 Compulsory levies (2008 and 2013)	220
2.1.4 Public debt rate (2008 and 2015)	216
2.1.5 Development of 10 year interest rates (2008-20015).....	222
2.1.6 Development in volumes of finance borrowed	223

2.2. The European banking and financial sector	
2.2.1 Development in the base rates of the ECB. the Fed and the Bank of England (2008-2015).....	225
2.2.2 Expansion of the balance sheet of the ECB. the American Federal Reserve and the Bank of England (2008-2015).....	226
2.2.3 Development of monetary supply in the Euro Area (2008-2015)	227
2.2.4 Banking union: progress made (table recapping on the gradual implementation of banking union).....	228
2.2.5 Inflation in the Euro Area (2005-2015).....	230
2.2.6 Euro exchange rate with other major currencies (2008-2015)	231
2.3 Recreating convergence within the European Union	
2.3.1 Growth rates in EU States and international comparisons (2012, 2013 and 2015).....	232
2.3.2 Industrial production index (2008-2015)	233
2.3.3 Development in consumption (2008 and 2014)	234
2.3.4 Development in residential property prices (2007-2014).....	236
2.3.5 Household debt within the EU (2000 and 2014).....	237
2.4 Resources and the use of aid programmes for States in difficulty in the Euro Area – Summary Table	
3. Growth and Employment in Europe: the Imperative of Competitiveness. Investment and Energy Transition	
3.1 The employment challenge and the reform of labour markets	
3.1.1 GDP per inhabitant and annual growth rate of GDP	240
3.1.2 Unemployment rate in EU Member States and international comparisons (2008-2015)	241
3.1.3 Youth unemployment rate in EU Member States and international comparisons (2008-2015).....	242
3.1.4 Public employment in Europe	243
3.1.5 Employment and freedom of movement	244
3.1.6 Table comparing minimum wages in the European Union	246
3.1.7 Table comparing pension rights within the European Union	247
3.2 The human capital challenge	
3.2.1 Public and private spending on education (2011).....	249
3.2.2 In-service training and apprenticeship (2014).....	250
3.2.3 R&D spending in EU States and international comparisons (2013)	251
3.3 Investment requirements	
3.3.1 Development in public investment (2007-2013).....	252
3.3.2 Private investment in equipment (2005-2015).....	253
3.3.3 Developments in residential investment (2008-2015)	254

3.3.4 The savings rate and gross household savings (2008-2014)	255
3.3.5 Development in credit offer (2008-2014)	257
3.4. The imperative of competitiveness and innovation	
3.4.1 Unit cost of labour (2008 and 2015)	259
3.4.2 Labour productivity per hour worked (2008 and 2014)	260
3.4.3 Trade balances (2013, 2014, 2015)	261
3.4.4 Exports of high tech products (2009-2014)	263
3.4.5 Synthesized indicators of competitiveness and innovation	264
3.5 The challenge of rarity and energy transition	
3.5.1 Energy dependency of EU States (2005 and 2013)	266
3.5.2 Energy mix in EU States and international comparisons (2014).....	267
3.5.3 Developments in the prices of raw materials (oil, gold, copper) (2008-2015)	268
3.5.4 Development in the price of gas and electricity (2008-2015)	269
4. The European Union Budget: an Obligation of Means	
4.1.1 EU financial framework (2014/2020)	271
4.1.2 Distribution of European budget financing by type of income (2015).....	272
4.1.3 Budget devoted to the common agricultural policy, the environment and rural development (2015)	273
4.1.4 Budget devoted to cohesion policies (2015)	274
4.1.5 Budget devoted to competitiveness policies (2015).....	275
4.1.6 The EU as a world player (2015)	276