

Contributors to this book

Texts

Angelino Alfano

From February 2014 Angelino Alfano is the Minister of the Interior. Graduated at the Catholic University of the Sacred Heart in Milan, he is a lawyer and a PhD in Business Law at the University of Palermo. Journalist since 1989, he was elected deputy of the Sicilian Regional Assembly in 1995, becoming its youngest component. In 2001, he was elected to the Italian. On May 2008 he was appointed Minister of Justice. On February 2013, he was re-elected Member of the Italian Parliament. From April 2013 to February 2014, he was Minister of the Interior and Vice President of the Council of Ministers. Since July 2013 he is the Chairman of the De Gasperi Foundation. In November 2013 he founded the Nuovo Centrodestra of which he is the leader.

Joachim Bitterlich

German ambassador (retired) and former European diplomatic and security advisor to Chancellor Helmut Kohl. From 2003 to 2012 he was Executive Vice President International Affairs at Veolia Environnement and from 2009 to 2012, Chairman of the group's activities in Germany. He is a board member for public and private institutions. A board member of Notre Europe-Institut Jacques Delors, he is also a Professor at ESCP Europe Paris management school and co-founder of the Rhénan Club. He is a member of the Scientific Committee of the Robert Schuman Foundation.

Jean-Jacques Bonnaud

Former cabinet director for Jean Lecanuet and René Monory from 1976 to 1980, he was Managing Director and then Chairman and Managing Director for the GAN-CIC banking-insurance group from 1980 to 1997, advisor to the executive committee of the Caisse des Dépôts et Consignations from 1997 to 2001, chairman and board member of financial companies in Europe (securitization, banks, transport infrastructures, SICAV bonds, etc.). He is currently an independent administrator of industrial and financial companies in France and Europe, and vice-chairman of the Toulon-Var-Technologies technology park.

Alain Chouet

A graduate in law, political science and oriental languages, Alain Chouet spent his whole career with the DGSE alternating assignments abroad and managerial positions with central administration. A specialist in security problems in the Arab and Islamic world, he was a consultant for the analysis and forecasting centre at the French Foreign Ministry and is the author of numerous books and articles in specialised publications (*Maghreb-Machrek*, *Questions internationales*, *Politique étrangère*, *Revue de défense nationale*, *Cahier de l'Orient*, etc.). His book *Au cœur des services spéciaux: la menace islamiste, fausses pistes et vrais dangers*, was published by La Découverte in 2013 (2nd edition).

Corinne Deloy

A graduate of Sciences Po and holder of a DEA in Political Science from the University of Paris I – Panthéon Sorbonne, she was a journalist on the *Nouvel Observateur* and General Secretary for the Foundation for Political Innovation. At present she is Studies Manager at the CERI (Centre d'études et de recherche internationales de SciencesPo) and author of the European Elections Monitor for the Robert Schuman Foundation.

Claire Demesmay

PhD in political sciences from Paris I University – Panthéon Sorbonne, she has directed the Franco-German programme at the German foreign policy institute (DGAP) in Berlin since 2009. She worked previously at the French and francophone studies chair at Dresden University and then as a researcher at the French institute of international relations (IFRI) in Paris. Amongst her latest publications are *L'atelier du consensus: processus franco-allemands de communication et de décision* (dir., with M. Koopmann and J. Thorel, Editions du CIRAC, 2004).

Michel Derdevet

Laureate from the Montpellier I Faculty of Law and a graduate from HEC, Michel Derdevet is, since 2013, General Secretary and board member of ERDF. Previously he occupied several positions of responsibility in ministerial cabinets, with Martin Malvy and Christian Pierret, but most of his career was spent with EDF and then RTE from 2000 to 2012. Lecturer at the Paris Institute of Political Studies (where he is responsible for the “Europe and Enterprises” course), he teaches at the Collège d'Europe in Bruges. He is the author of several publications on energy, including *Les réseaux électriques au cœur de la civilisation industrielle* (Timée, 2007), *L'Europe en panne d'énergie, plaidoyer pour une vraie politique énergétique commune* (Descartes, 2009) and *L'avenir énergétique, cartes sur table* (Gallimard, 2012).

Michel Foucher

Geographer and diplomat, holder of the Chair of Applied Geopolitics at the *College d'études mondiales* (FMSH – ENS Ulm), he was the director of Studies and Research at the Institute for Higher National Defence Studies (IHEDN). Member of the Robert Schuman Foundation's Scientific Committee and the Scientific Council of the International Diplomatic Academy and of the Centre for Higher European Studies, he was also Ambassador of France in Latvia and Director of the Policy Planning Staff of the French Foreign Ministry. Amongst other works he has published the *Atlas de l'influence française au xx^e siècle*, Robert Laffont/Institut français, 2013.

Jean-Dominique Giuliani

Chairman of the Robert Schuman Foundation. He was head of cabinet for Senate President René Monory, and director at the SOFRES. Special Advisor to the European Commission and appointed to the Supervisory Board of ArteFrance, he has notably published *Pourquoi et comment l'Europe restera le cœur du monde – Petit traité d'optimisme* (Lignes de repères, March 2014), co-edited *l'Atlas permanent de l'Union européenne* (Lignes de repères, 2012), *Les 100 mots de l'Europe* (PUF "Que Sais-je ?", 2011).

Nicole Gnesotto

Agrégée in Modern Literature she is a tenured professor and Chair of the Department of European Union, Institutions and Policies at the CNAM and vice-president of Notre Europe-Institut Jacques Delors. She is former Director of the European Union Institute for Security Studies. She is a specialist on Europe and strategic issues and is the author, notably, of *Le monde en 2025* (co-directed with Giovanni Grevi, Robert Laffont, 2007), *Notre Europe* (with Michel Rocard, Robert Laffont, 2008), *L'Europe a-t-elle un avenir stratégique?* (Armand Colin, 2011) and *Faut-il enterrer la défense européenne?* (La Documentation française, 2014). She was a member of the White Paper Commission on defence and national security. She is chair of the board at the institute for high studies of national defence (IHEDN)

Pascale Joannin

General Manager of the Robert Schuman Foundation. Former auditor of the Institute for Higher National Défence Studies (IHEDN), she is the author of *L'Europe, une chance pour la femme*, Note de la Fondation Robert Schuman, n°22, 2004. She also co-directed *l'Atlas permanent de l'Union européenne* (Lignes de repères, 2012).

Jean-Claude Juncker

From 1995 to 2013, Jean-Claude Juncker served as Prime Minister of Luxembourg. From 2005 to 2013, he was also President of the Eurogroup – the informal meeting of Ministers of Finance from the Eurozone. He joined the Christian Social People's Party in Luxembourg in 1974 and went on to study law at the University of Strasbourg. He was first appointed as Deputy Minister of Labour at the age of 28 in 1982. He was appointed as Minister of Labour in 1984 and as Minister of Finance in 1989. In 1992, he played a key role in the run-up to the signing of the Maastricht Treaty which created the European Union and the single currency. Jean-Claude Juncker has been recognised with numerous awards for his contributions to European integration, including the Charlemagne Prize in 2006. On 7 March 2014, Jean-Claude Juncker was elected as the candidate of the European People's Party (EPP) for President of the European Commission. He announced then his three key values: experienced and efficient leadership, solidarity amongst people and nations and a strong vision for the future. He was proposed on 27 June by the European Council as candidate for Commission President. On June 27 On 15 July, he was elected by the European Parliament by 422. He took office on 1st November .

Barbara Kunz

Franco-German, she is project manager at the Genshagen Foundation. After working, amongst other places, at the Centre for Baltic and European Studies (Stockholm), at the Center for Transatlantic Relations (Washington, D.C.) and at the Bertelsmann (Güterloh) Foundation, she joined the Genshagen Foundation in June 2011. She works notably on security and defence issues within a Franco-German and European context, as well as on Franco-German relations.

Mathilde Lemoine

PhD in Economics from the Institute for Political Studies in Paris (Sciences Po), she is Director of Economic Studies and Market Strategy for HSBC France and a member of the High Council of French Public Finances. She has taught macroeconomics at Sciences Po since 1997. After working as a teacher-researcher, she was a member of several ministerial cabinets, and in particular an advisor in macroeconomics and taxation at Matignon. She was a member of the Economic Analysis Council (CAE), of the Liberation of Growth Committee and reporter for the Conference of experts on the climate contribution and energy. A specialist in public economy and European economic policies, she has published work on the economic climate, property issues and market finance.

Christian Lequesne

Research director at the Centre for International Studies and Research (CERI) and professor at Sciences Po, he was Alliance Professor at the European Institute of the London School of Economics and Political Science from 2006 to 2008, and director of the Centre for International Studies and Research (CERI) at Sciences Po Paris. His research work has addressed successively European Union institutions, methods for producing community policies, France's European policy and the Union's foreign action. He has written several books, including *La France dans la nouvelle Europe. Assumer le changement d'échelle*, Paris, Presses de Science Po, 2008.

Anand Menon

Professor of European Politics and Foreign Affairs at King's College London, he also directs the Economic and Social Research Council Programme on the UK in a Changing Europe. He has written on many aspects of contemporary Europe including the EU and European security. He is co-editor of the Oxford Handbook of the European Union (OUP, 2012) and author, amongst other things, of *Europe: The State of the Union* (Atlantic Books 2008).

Robin Niblett

Director of Chatham House in January 2007. Between 2001 and 2006, he was the executive vice president and chief operating officer of the Center for Strategic & International Studies (CSIS). During his last two years at CSIS, he also served as director of the CSIS Europe Program and its Initiative for a Renewed Transatlantic Partnership. He is a frequent panellist at conferences and events around the world and has testified on a number of occasions to the House of Commons Defence Select Committee and Foreign Affairs Committee, as well as US Senate and House of Representatives Committees on European Affairs. He received his BA, MPhil and DPhil from New College, Oxford.

Pascal Perrineau

University at the Institute for Political Studies in Paris (Sciences Po), he was Director of the Sciences Po Centre of Political Research (CEVIPOF associated with the CNRS). A researcher at the Sciences Po Centre of Political Research, he is responsible for the VIEPOL programme. He works mainly on the vote, far right parties in France and Europe and on the new splits at work in the political systems of the European continent. He has published *Le choix de Marianne. Pourquoi et pour qui votons-nous?* Fayard, 2012, directed *La décision électorale en 2012*, Armand Colin, 2013, and recently published *La France au Front. Essai sur l'avenir du Front national*, Fayard, 2014.

Jean-Claude Piris

Consultant in European law and international public law, honorary Counsellor of State, former UN diplomat and legal director of OECD, he has also been managing director of the legal department at the European Council/EU Council and legal consultant at Conferences negotiating EU treaties from Maastricht to Lisbon. He has published notably *The Lisbon Treaty*, Cambridge University Press, 2010 and *The Future of Europe: Towards a Two-Speed EU?* Cambridge University Press, 2012.

Daniela Schwarzer

Director of the “Europe” programme for the German Marshall Fund in Berlin, she is also Senior Research Professor at the School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) at Johns Hopkins University (Washington, D.C.). Previously she was Head Division for “European Integration” at the German Institute for International and Security Affairs (SWP). She was a Fritz Thyssen Fellow at the Weatherhead Center of Harvard University.

Gerrit Schlomach

Parliamentary attaché to Michael Gahler, MEP and spokesperson on security and defence for the political group of the European People’s Party (EPP). He worked previously as research assistant for the regional programme of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation in Amman. After finishing his military service with the general staff of the Franco-German brigade and the European corps, he studied in Leipzig, Paris and Heidelberg. He obtained a Master’s degree in political sciences at Heidelberg University. At the CDU in Brussels he chairs a working group on security and defence.

Statistics**Claire Darmé**

A graduate “cum laude” of the Master’s degree in European Affairs at Sciences Po Paris, she studied at the Doctorate School of political sociology at that same institution. After a year at the European Centre at Cambridge University (United Kingdom), she has contributed to recent work at the Robert Schuman Foundation, particularly during the European elections in 2014.

Alain Fabre

A Business Financial Advisor, economist for the Robert Schuman Foundation and the Business Institute, he is chair of a group of economic experts with ETHIC. He is also associate professor at the University of Cergy-Pontoise lecturing on International Economy and the German Economy. He recently published *Allemagne, miracle de l’emploi ou désastre social?* Institut de l’entreprise 2013.

Maps**Pascal Orcier**

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